

Biased Based Policing Update

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Quick Write...

- First Thought- Racial Profiling
- Has it ever happened to you or have you seen it?

Typical Definition:

ra·cial pro·fil·ing

the use of race or ethnicity as grounds for suspecting someone of having committed an offence.

Defining Racial
Profiling...

Common Definition by Law Enforcement:

ra·cial pro·fil·ing

Stopping or investigating someone solely
based on their race.

...Defining Racial
Profiling.

Criminal Profiling

criminal profiling:
the analysis of a person's psychological and behavioral characteristics, so as to assess whether they are likely to have committed a crime under investigation.

Racism

racism:

hatred or intolerance of another race or other races.

Common Terms

(e) "Racial profiling," for purposes of this section, is the practice of detaining a suspect based on a broad set of criteria which casts suspicion on an entire class of people without any individualized suspicion of the particular person being stopped.

13519.4 PC

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no Warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by Oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

4th Amendment

All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside. No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, **without due process of law**; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

14th Amendment

- 4th Amendment
- Consent
- Reasonable Suspicion
- Probable Cause
- Statistics

- 14th Amendment
- Race
- Religion
- Gender
- Sexual Orientation
- Ethnicity

How do we prove it was racial profiling?

TWO Pronged Test